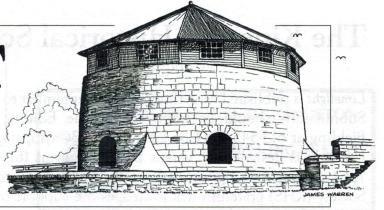
LIMELIGHT

Newsletter of the Kingston Historical Society

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A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

he personal research methods and writing procedures of historians have always intrigued me. I find that a study of these elements reveals volumes about the historian and the arguments propounded. Some historians are fiercely independent, undertaking an enormous amount of research and writing on their own. Other historians prefer to surround themselves with a corps of assistants. The most outstanding in the latter category was Hubert Howe Bancroft, a 19th century American historian who published the first comprehensive history of western North America from Alaska to Panama.

From 1859 to 1869, Bancroft rummaged for source material in the USA, Mexico and Europe. He amassed a collection of 40,000 books. His problem was to transform the research into understandable history. He determined that it would require 400 years to read the research material.

Bancroft hired a phalanx of 600 assistants during the thirty year project. The number of assistants at any one time ranged from 6 to 50. The San Francisco building in which the writing of Bancroft's history took place came to be known as the "History Factory".

At one end of a book-lined room, there was a fascinating filing system formed by several hundred note-filled paper bags hung on a clothesline. At the opposite end, there was a collection of writing tables for Bancroft's assistants: in the middle was Bancroft's large desk flanked by a revolving table for manuscripts.



In 1890 Bancroft's monumental work (39 volumes) was completed. Shortly thereafter, Bancroft had the audacity to print the series as The Work of Hubert Howe Bancroft much to the chagrin and resentment of his assistants.

The project also resulted in a prodigious reference library of 60,000 volumes on the West now housed at the University of California.

A combination of egoism and collaboration can occasionally produce something vexingly brilliant.

Edward R. Grenda

THIS MONTH'S MEETING

Wednesday, 16 APRIL, 7:30PM
"A Heritage Conservation District for Sydenham Ward"

Carl Bray

Wilson Room, Kingston Public Library, Johnson St. at Bagot Refreshments All Welcome

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The Kingston Historical Society

established 1893

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Murney Tower by James Warren

Councillors

Betty Andrews

Robert Andrews

KHS holds monthly talks or events, usually at 7:30 pm on the third Wednesday of the month, September to May, usually in the Wilson Room of the Kingston Public Library on Johnson Street at Bagot Street. Special annual events include a dinner and talk honouring the birthday of Sir John A. Macdonald in January and a ceremony marking his death in June.

New members are welcome! Membership rates are \$40 individual, \$50 family, \$50 institutional or \$25 student. Memberships include *Historic Kingston*, published annually by The Kingston Historical Society.

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Something Special This Month

At next month's meeting, on April 16th, 2008, Carl Bray of Carl Bray & Associates will give a talk entitled "A Heritage Conservation District for Sydenham Ward". A "Heritage Conservation District" is roughly defined as being a collection of buildings, streets and open spaces that are of special significance to the community, the individual elements of which combine in such a way as to present a sense of cohesiveness. The district can vary in size from one containing only a few buildings to one that encompasses an entire municipality. It could be a grouping of architecturally significant buildings, the criteria of which may be as a result of workmanship, uniqueness, age, or beauty. Although the buildings within the area may not be worthy of consideration individually, they could, if protected as a group, provide an important heritage resource. Carl is well-known in Kingston as a heritage consultant, and he and his associates are undertaking a District Study to investigate, review and document the cultural heritage resources within Old Sydenham Ward to assess the potential for designation of the area as a Heritage Conservation District pursuant to the Ontario Heritage Act. It is sure to be an interesting presentation.

The Kingston Branch of the Ontario Genealogical Society will meet in the Wilson Room of Kingston Frontenac Public Library, 130 Johnson St., Saturday, May 10, 2008 at 10 a.m. Nancy Cutway will demonstrate "On-line Genealogy: Dealing with Databases". Visitors welcome.

For more information contact Margaret MacDermaid, Publicity, Kingston Branch OGS, 613 373-2666

More about the Richardson Family

It is rewarding, as an editor, when a story creates enough interest that a reader does some more research, expands on a story and we all learn even more about Kingston and Kingstonians. Such is the case here where Peter Gower tells us more about the Richardsons:

George Richardson's will was truly munificent to Kingston. He was an unmarried millionaire at a time when a soldier received \$1 a day. He apparently carried gold in his boots in case of emergency. In his will he left several bequests.

\$10,000 was for the development and stimulation of Art at Queen's. This has grown to a capital fund of about \$466,000, providing annual income of about \$50,000.

\$5,000 was for the improvement and organization of the athletic grounds at Queen's. This was used to start building a stadium in his memory. It would be the site of Queen's Grey Cups victories, and hosted President Roosevelt's visit in 1938. When a new stadium was built on the West Campus, the name was transferred. \$5,000 was for the improvement of bathing facilities in Kingston. His brother James and sister Agnes both matched this, and the City paid for the rest. \$30,000 was for the charitable and educational institutions of the city, and \$30,000 was for the education and advancement of the children of the married men of Kingston, Frontenac and Hastings who left Valcartier with E Coy 2nd Bn and who were killed or permanently injured. This latter provision was amended in 1932 "to relieve the distress of those who may have been members of ... E Company at any time while ... [he] was a Captain thereof, the members of their families, or their dependents. Giving priority from time to time, however, to the claims of those who may be in distress as a result of the war services of ... E Company."

It is not surprising that there were no less than four memorial services for him on the Sunday following his death.



THE GEORGE RICHARDSON STADIUM, KINGSTON, ONT., CANADA

From the collection of Jennifer McKendry. The original Richardson Stadium.



THE SALVATION ARMY CELEBRATES 125 YEARS IN KINGSTON KINGSTON CITIZENS ADVISORY BOARD ANNUAL RED SHIELD LUNCHEON

Tuesday, April 29, 2008 12:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Days Inn Banquet and Convention Centre, Salon B 33 Benson Street, Kingston, Ontario



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Dr. R. Gordon Moyles takes us back to the time of Sir John A. Macdonald. Hear the stories of the Army's early days in Kingston, including the encounters of Canada's first Prime Minister with the "Hallelujah Lass", Captain Abby Thompson.



R. Gordon Moyles, PhD, FRCS, is Professor Emeritus at the University of Alberta. He has written more than twenty books, seven of which explore the history of The Salvation Army.

Dr. Moyles lives in retirement and is a member of The Salvation Army Edmonton Temple Corps.



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Do you know any of these First World War fatalities? Do you have a photo of any of them? If so, please contact Peter Gower, 613 546 8538 or by email at greatwar@sympatico.ca

Abbot, Harold Rowland, Private Ackley, George Richard, Private Aldcroft, George Thomas, Sergeant Allen, Bertram Kerr, Lieutenant Andrews, Ernest, Gunner Armstrong, Thomas Percival, Private Ashley, Percy, Private Asselstine, Lawrence, Driver Attwood, Harry, Private Badour, Edward Nelson, Private Baker, Charles Banks, Edward Henry, Private Bardock, Walter Bateson, Matthew, Private Beadis, John Beardsell, Harry, Lance-Corporal Beattie, Ross, Private Bell, James Henry, Sapper Bell, Joseph Frank, Private Bertrand, Dennis, Private Bickham, William J Bilow, William John, Private Blair, Joseph Charles, Private Boyce, David MM, Corporal Bremner, Charles Jamieson, Private Brian, Frederick Overton, ERA 2nd Class Briden, George Miller, Private Brooks, John Gordon, Private Bryant, AR Bullock, William, Private Burke, Charles Henry, Private Burke, William "Baldy", Private Burns, Patrick Joseph, Gunner Burtch, Ira J, Private Caldwell, Lloyd Stanley, Private Callaghan, Gunner Campbell, Charles McKenzie, Private Campbell, Robert, Private Carman, Albert, Private Carman, Arthur James, Private Clancy, Michael, Private Clarke, B W Clarke, R W Clarke, John Ross, Private Clift, James Arthur, Private Cobb, Charles Joseph, Private Cole, Edward William, Private Collins, John William, Sergeant Connolly, Henry Edward, Private Convery Peter Wesley, Private Conway, Herbert Augustus, Private Coughlin, Michael Joseph, Private Crawford, James Wilson, Private Croft, William Hugh, Private Cronk, Homer Roy, Private Cuddy, George, Private Curtis, Stanley, Private Dafoe, Amos Roy, Private Dalglaish, James, Corporal Davey, Frank, Private Davis, Richard Edwin MM, Corporal Dixon, William, Private Dixon, Wilmot, Private Donnelly, John Joseph Doolan, Edward, Private Drake, Walter Charles, Private Druce, John, Private Dyer, George Charles, Private Edwards, Alfred, Private Edwards, Arthur Leonard, Private Elliott, Stanley Clarence, Private Ellis, Sidney Emerson, Flight Sub-Lieutenant Embury, Leonard Wesley, Private Ewart, William Andrew, Corporal Farquharson, John; aka John Cowie, Private Farrar, Harold John, Gunner (Signaller) Ferguson, Roderick MacKenzie, Second Lieutenant Ferguson, William Bruce, MC, Flight Lieutenant Fergusson, Allan Arklay, Captain Filtz, John, Private Fisher, Harry, Private Fleming, Gordon Addison, Gunner Fleming, Lloyd Fox, Alfred, Private Fox, Frederick, Private Fox, Robert Willis, Private Gallant, Clarence Joseph, Private Giddye, William Charles, Private Gilbert, John, Corporal Gooch, Frederick John (Jack), Lieutenant

Gorrell, Richard R, Corporal Hamilton, Frederick G, Private Hamilton, Robert, Private Hannah, James Harold DCM, Lance Corporal Hanson, Walter Henry, Private Harpell, Herbert Henry, Private Harper, Sperry Claude, Private Harrison, Ross Ambrose, Cadet Pilot (Flight Lieutenant) Harrison, William, Private Hart, James Richard, Bombardier Hartwick, James, Private Haslett, James Foster, Private Hawkins, James, Private Hawley, Robert Harold, Private Hayes, Andrew Archibald, Private Henderson, John, Private Hetherington, James, Private Hewitt, William Walter, Private Hiscock, Anna McCaul, Nursing Sister Hooper, Leonard A, Private Howard, William, Private Hughes, Robert Ebden, Private Hutton, Thomas, Private Jackson, Rufus Irwin, Private James, Wilfred Lawrence, Private Johnson, James Robert W, Rifleman Jones, Frank C, Corporal Kellar, John Brisco, Private Kelly, Francis Vincent, Private Kelly, Irwin, Driver Kemp, Russell George, Private Kennedy, John, Corporal King, Edward Arthur, Sergeant Kinnear, Arthur Jolly, Private Kiss, Albert George, Private Lacey, James, Private Lawrence, Clarence Victor, Lieutenant Leary, Albert Nathaniel (Than), Private Lee, Joseph, Private Leighton, Frederick Keeble, Private Lemmon, Murney, Private Litchfield, Thomas, Private Livingston, (William) Edward, Private Lockwood, Fred J, Gunner Loucks, Stanley R, Sergeant Lowe, James, Driver Loyst, Roy, Private Macdonald, Hugh Mackenzie, Private MacDougall, Baldwin Childerhouse, Second Lieutenant MacKenzie, Kenneth, Private Mackney, William Henry, Private Macpherson, G, Private MacTavish, Roswell Murray MC, Captain MacVicar, Charles Ross, Gunner Manning, Edward L, Private Marichal, Joseph Phillibert Rene Marshall, George Arthur, Private Martin, H C Martin, John Wesley, Private Martin, Ralph Maxwell, Private Matier, James Ernest, Sapper Mayne, Jasper Moore, Second Lieutenant Mayne, Victor Charles Moore, Lieutenant McAuley, Frederick Ronald Lee, Bombardier McConnell, Leonard James, Private McConville, Joseph Patrick, Private McCormack, Hugh Harding, Private McCormick, John Stewart, Sergeant McCormick, Joseph Stanley, Private McCutcheon, Bernard, Sapper McDiarmid, Jessie Mabel, Nursing Sister McDonald, Herbert McDonnell, John (Jack), Private McGall, Hugh J McGee, John Patrick, Private McGregor, Harold Estell, Private McIlquham, Roy Alexander, Private McKeever, Richard, Trooper McMahon, Bruce Metcalfe, Captain McWaters, William J, Private
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Murray, George Wynder, Private Myers, Harry Adolph, Private

THE HAUNTED HOUSE IN LANDSDOWNE

By Shirley Gibson-Langille

hile working on my All About You, Leeds & The Thousand Islands Exhibition I heard about the haunted stone house that lies a mile or so north behind the Landsdowne School. Bill Boulton told me that Martha McMullen was born there. She was the mother of the late local poet, Gertrude Bowen Webster. This intrigued me. Bill told me he would try to get permission for us to go there.

On 30 July 2003, I went to the Landsdowne Fairgrounds to take pictures of the extraordinary "Horseless Carriages" that had made a stop there. I met Bill Boulton there. He told me he had permission for us to go and see the house but that he couldn't go that day.

Being eager to see it, I decided to venture there on my own. It was a terribly hot day and in the excitement I forgot to

bring my bottle of water. It was very hard walking the mile or more across the field that was full of ruts. When I finally got there, I was shocked to find that the house was surrounded by a barbed wire fence.

After coming that far, I was determined to climb over the fence. I barely managed and surprisingly I didn't tear myself apart!

Soon, I was inspecting the inside of the house. It was only a shell now but you could see that it had been a well built house from the huge beams that lay over the basement and divided the main and upper floors. There were many interesting windows, some broken and others taken out.



Gazing in, I suddenly got a very eerie feeling of the ghosts from the past. What a story this house could tell. It echoed the love, laughter, and tears of all the inhabitants who had once lived there!

I decided it was time to leave. I went out and was startled to find myself face to face with a male cow along with many others behind him. Luckily, I found a stick on the ground. I banged it hard on the house to scare them. When they turned around, I made a beeline towards the fence with the whole herd in hot pursuit behind me. I was so scared I don't know how I got over the fence. I do know I landed head first on the ground and just lay there for sometime shaking.

It was a long hot walk back and I sure was happy to get to my car and a drink of water!

Usually I do all my drawings and paintings on the spot. This time I think you will understand why I did this drawing from my photos!!!!!

NOTICE of The 5th ANNUAL AUTUMN EXCURSION

MANSIONS of the 1000 ISLANDS Excursion: Saturday 4 October, 2008

Guided tours of Singer Castle on Dark Island, The Remington Museum,

Fulford Place, The Brockville Courthouse Green.

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SPEAKERS' CORNER

with Heather Home



This month Dr. Gordon Dueck's talk was entitled *The History of the Beth Israel Synagogue in Kingston*. Dr. Dueck started his talk with a brief history of the Jewish population in Kingston. The first Jewish immigrant to Kingston was Abraham Nordheimer who came to Kingston in 1840 from New York. Having just been proclaimed the capital of Canada in 1840, Kingston was economically prosperous and strategically located on the St. Lawrence River which likely had an impact on Nordheimer's decision to relocate. There is some question as to whether Abraham came with his brother Samuel, or on his own, but most evidence seems to point to the likelihood that it was just Abraham. Abraham Norheimer was renowned for his musical talent, described in the Whig-Standard as "Kingston's finest musician in the 1840's". He was employed as the music instructor to the Governor General, Sir Charles Bagot. He established a music house in Kingston, for which a location has not been established but would likely have been on Princess Street. After only four years in Kingston, Abraham Nordheimer moved on to Toronto.

Nordheimer was part of the first wave of Jewish settlers to Kingston. Beginning with his arrival in 1840 and continuing for thirty years until 1870, this first group of settlers came to Kingston to escape the poor political, social and economic realities of Germany. This was a very small group, and by 1861 Kingston's Jewish population only totalled five individuals. Another Jewish immigrant who came to Kingston during this first wave of immigration was Simon Oberndorffer, who arrived here in 1857. Oberndorffer was one of the founders of the Hebrew Congregation of Kingston as well as the first president of the Beth Israel Synagogue. He spoke many languages (English, Polish, Russian, German and Yiddish) and was known as an excellent Hebraic scholar. Oberndorffer opened a cigar manufacturing company on Ontario Street and remained in Kingston until the end of his life in 1913. He was greatly involved in community affairs, being elected alderman of Cataraqui Ward in 1892 as well as co-founding the Oddfellows Relief Association. His activities made a lasting impact on Kingston.

Dueck discussed how it was no small feat to organize and build a synagogue at the turn of the century. The first problem that needed to be addressed was that of the congregation. Like today, in the early 1900s there was not a single all-encompassing Jewish congregation in Kingston. At the turn of the century Kingston was home to several



Jewish groups who worshipped amongst themselves. There were at least three separate and distinct groups in Kingston who were brought together in 1908 by the promise of Mr. Isaac Cohen to erect a synagogue for the community. This was realized in the building of the Beth Israel Orthodox Synagogue that opened its doors in 1910. Dr. Dueck pointed out the important financial support that the Jewish community received from the Christian population of Kingston. After purchasing the land on Queen Street as the site for the Synagogue, (now the Springer Memorial Parking Lot) the lewish community lacked the necessary financial resources to construct the building. Kingston citizens facilitated the completion of this project by contributing financially, paying for an estimated one-fifth of the cost of the construction of the building. It was at this point that Dr. Dueck went on to talk about the relationship between the Christian and lewish populations of Kingston through the lens of Queen's University. Dueck's research into the Kingston Jewish community has lead him to examine the question of the "Jewish student quota" at Queen's during the war years, and he explained the ideas, prejudices and implications behind the policies that were eventually adopted by the University. All in all it was a warmly delivered talk which led to a number of interesting questions and member discussion.